# Klamath Basin Birding Trail Checklist of Birds California - Oregon

January 29, 2005

## Viewing Wildlife in the Klamath Basin

The Klamath Basin offers excellent, year-round wildlife observation opportunities. Binoculars, a spotting scope, and wildlife field guides will enhance your viewing experience. Staying in your vehicle, when practical, will increase your observation opportunities and reduce disturbance to wildlife.

### **Birds**

The Klamath Basin is internationally renowned for its great abundance and diversity of birdlife. Of special interest are the large concentrations of waterfowl during spring and fall migratory periods. Peak numbers generally occur in early November and late March or April. Klamath Basin wetlands are among the most prolific waterfowl and marsh bird production areas in the Pacific Northwest. During the spring and summer, large numbers of waterfowl and other water bird young can be viewed. The Klamath Basin is also host to the largest concentration of wintering bald eagles in the contiguous United States. Some years more than 1,000 of these majestic birds are present with most daytime use occurring at Tule Lake and Lower Klamath Refuges.

The following lists contain 274 regularly occurring bird species. Another 77 casual and accidental species are shown on a separate list. The checklists were prepared in accordance with the latest edition of the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds (44<sup>th</sup> Supplement) in cooperation with several Klamath Basin birding authorities.

The sighting likelihood of a bird may vary within a season. The chance of observing each bird on this list represents the highest chance of seeing the species within that season.

#### **Seasons**

Sp - Spring March - May S - Summer June - August

F - Fall September - November W - Winter December - February

#### **Sighting Likelihood**

- a Very common, often in large numbers; sighting likelihood excellent in appropriate habitat
- c Commonly observed; sighting likelihood good in appropriate habitat
- u Uncommonly observed; sighting likelihood fair in appropriate habitat
- r Rarely observed; unlikely to be seen even in appropriate habitat
- \* Birds known to breed in the Klamath Basin

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- Species listed as endangered or threatened Birds on the Casual and Accidental List that have been observed only 1-3 times the past 25 +years
- Additional data needed to determine if one or both these species are present in the Klamath Λ Basin

LOONS	Sp	S	F	W	
Pacific Loon	r	-	r	-	Upper Klamath Lake
Common Loon	u	-	u	r	12,13,27,31,37,41,42
GREBES	Sp	S	F	W	
Pied-billed Grebe*	c	c	c	c	3,17,33,41,42
Horned Grebe	u	-	u	r	15,16,17,13,27,29,37
Red-necked Grebe*	u	u	u	-	17
Eared Grebe*	c	a	a	u	1,26,31,41,42
Western Grebe*	c	a	a	r	1,17,13,27,29,30,37,41,42
Clark's Grebe*	c	c	c	r	1,17,27,29,31,41,42
PELICANS	Sp	S	F	W	
American White Pelican*	c	c	c	r	13,15,16,17,30,37,41,42,44
CORMORANTS	Sp	S	F	W	
Double-crested Cormorant*	c	c	c	r	30,31,33,37,41,42,44
BITTERNS, HERONS, and EGRETS	Sp	S	F	W	
American Bittern*	u	u	u	r	17,24,33,41,42
Least Bittern*	r	r	-	-	17,24,41
Great Blue Heron*	c	c	c	c	10,30,33,39,41,42
Great Egret*	c	c	c	u	13,15,16,17,33,41,42
Snowy Egret*	u	c	c	_	27,29,33,35,41,42
Cattle Egret	r	r	r	_	35,41
Green Heron	r	r	r	_	13,24,27,29,31,41
Black-crowned Night-Heron*	c	c	c	u	13,24,30,33,41,42
IBIS	Sp	S	F	W	
White-faced Ibis*	c	c	c	r	12,33,35,41,42
AMERICAN VULTURES	Sp	S	F	W	
Turkey Vulture	u	u	u	-	Widespread

SWANS, GEESE AND DUCKS	Sp	S	F	W	
Greater White-fronted Goose	a	r	a	c	33,35,41,42
Emperor Goose	r	-	r	-	35,41,42
Snow Goose	a	r	a	c	33,35,41,42
Ross' Goose	a	r	a	c	33,41,42
Canada Goose*	a	c	a	c	Widespread
Brant	r	-	r	r	41,42
Tundra Swan	c	r	c	a	33,35,41,42
Trumpeter Swan*	r	r	r	r	35,41,42
Wood Duck*	u	u	u	r	7,10,14,15,16,17,33,41
Gadwall*	c	c	a	u	16,17,33,35,41,42
Eurasian Wigeon	u	-	u	u	35,41,42
American Wigeon*	a	u	a	c	33,35,41,42
Mallard*	a	c	a	c	Widespread
Blue-winged Teal*	u	u	u	-	33,35,41,42
Cinnamon Teal*	c	a	c	r	3,25,33,41,42
Northern Shoveler*	a	c	a	c	16,17,33,41,42
Northern Pintail*	a	c	a	c	33,41,42
Green-winged Teal*	c	r	a	u	33,39,41,42
Canvasback*	c	u	c	u	13,27,31,41,42
Redhead*	c	c	c	u	33,35,41,42
Ring-necked Duck*	u	u	u	u	3,25,27,29,39,31,41,42
Greater Scaup	r	-	r	r	27,31,41,42
Lesser Scaup*	c	u	c	c	13,16,17,27,31,41,42
Surf Scoter	-	-	r	-	13,27,42
White-winged Scoter	-	-	r	r	13,27,42
Long-tailed Duck (Oldsquaw)	r	-	r	r	27,31,42
Bufflehead*	c	r	c	u	26,27,31,33,41,42
Common Goldeneye	c	r	u	c	26,30,31,33,41,42
Barrow's Goldeneye	r	r	r	u	1,26,27,29,30,31,41,42
Hooded Merganser*	u	r	u	u	1,13,16,27,29,30,31,41,42
Common Merganser*	c	r	c	c	1,13,30,31,41,42
Red-breasted Merganser	r	-	r	r	1,31,42
Ruddy Duck*	a	c	a	c	13,31,33,41,42
OSPREY	Sp	S	F	W	
Osprey*	u	u	u	-	3,10,15,16,17,19,22,37,46

HAWKS, KITES, HARRIERS AND EAGLES	Sp	S	F	W	
White-tailed Kite	r	-	r	r	41,42
Bald Eagle*#	c	u	u	a	3,16,17,25,30,31,33,34,41, 42
Northern Harrier*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Sharp-shinned Hawk*	u	u	u	u	Widespread
Cooper's Hawk*	u	u	u	u	Widespread
Northern Goshawk*	u	u	u	u	2,9,19,43
Red-shouldered Hawk	_	_	_	r	33,41
Swainson's Hawk*	r	r	r	_	35,39,41,42,46
Red-tailed Hawk*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Ferruginous Hawk*	r	r	r	r	35,39,42,46
Rough-legged Hawk	c	-	c	c	Widespread
Golden Eagle*	u	u	u	u	Widespread
					1
FALCONS	Sp	S	F	W	
American Kestrel*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Merlin	u	-	u	u	8,33,41,42,46
Peregrine Falcon	r	r	r	r	2,41,42
Prairie Falcon*	u	u	u	u	35,39,41,42,46
PHEASANTS and PARTRIDGES	Sp	S	F	W	
Chukar*	r	r	r	r	33
Ring-necked Pheasant*	c	c	c	c	33,41,42
GROUSE	Sp	S	F	W	
Ruffed Grouse*	u	u	u	u	2,7,9,14,15,16,17
Greater Sage-Grouse*	r	r	r	r	44
Blue Grouse*	u	u	u	u	3,14,15,16,17,18,39
TURKEYS	Sp	S	F	W	
Wild Turkey	u	u	u	u	22
QUAIL	Sp	S	F	W	
Mountain Quail*	u	u	u	u	27,22,23,39
California Quail*	c	c	c	c	22,30,41,42,43
	_	_			
RAILS AND COOTS	Sp	S	F	W	2.0.15.15.15.21
Yellow Rail*	r	r	-	-	3,8,15,16,17,24
Virginia Rail*	u	u	u	r	7,17,24,33,41,42
Sora*	u	u	u	r	7,17,33,41,42
American Coot*	a	a	a	c	Widespread
CD ANIEC	C	C	г	337	
CRANES	Sp	S	F	W	2 10 22 41 42 46
Sandhill Crane*	u	u	u	r	3,19,33,41,42,46

PLOVERS	Sp	S	F	W	
Black-bellied Plover	u	r	u	-	33,35,39,41
American Golden Plover	r	-	r	-	33,35,41
Snowy Plover*	r	r	r	-	41,42
Semipalmated Plover	u	r	u	-	41
Killdeer*	c	c	c	u	Widespread
STILTS AND AVOCETS	Sp	S	F	W	
Black-necked Stilt*	c	c	u	-	33,41,42
American Avocet*	c	c	c	r	33,41,42
	DDG				
SNIPES, SANDPIPERS and OTHER SHOREBI		C	г	***	
C t V-111	Sp	S	F	W	22 25 41 42
Greater Yellowlegs	c	u	c	r	33,35,41,42
Lesser Yellowlegs	u	u	u	-	33,35,41,42
Solitary Sandpiper	r	-	r	-	30,33
Willet*	c	c	u	-	33,35,39,41,42
Spotted Sandpiper*	u	u	u	-	30,31,41,42
Whimbrel	r	r	r	-	35,41
Long-billed Curlew*	u	u	u	-	3,35,41,42
Marbled Godwit	u	-	u	-	35,41,42
Ruddy Turnstone	r	-	r	-	33,41,42
Red Knot	r	-	-	-	33,41,42
Sanderling	r	r	r	-	41
Semipalmated Sandpiper	r	-	r	-	33,41
Western Sandpiper	a	c	a	-	33,41,42
Least Sandpiper	a	c	a	-	33,41,42
Baird's Sandpiper	u	r	u	-	33,41,42
Pectoral Sandpiper	r	u	u	-	33,41,42
Dunlin	c	r	u	r	33,35,41,42
Short-billed Dowitcher	u	r	r	-	33,41,42
Long-billed Dowitcher	c	c	c	-	33,39,41,42
Wilson's Snipe (Common Snipe)*	u	u	u	r	3,7,8,16,33,39,41,42
Wilson's Phalarope*	c	c	u	-	3,7,8,33,41,42
Red-necked Phalarope	u	u	u	-	3,33,41,42

GULLS AND TERNS	Sp	S	F	W	
Franklin's Gull*	u	u	r	-	41,42
Bonaparte's Gull	u	u	u	_	31,41,42
Mew Gull	_	-	_	r	31
Ring-billed Gull*	c	a	a	c	13,31,33,41,42
California Gull*	c	c	c	u	13,31,33,41,42
Herring Gull	u	-	u	u	31,41,42
Thayer's Gull	-	-	r	r	31
Glaucous-winged Gull	-	-	r	r	31
Caspian Tern*	c	c	u	-	30,31,33,37,41,42
Common Tern	-	-	r	-	41,42
Forster's Tern*	c	c	c	-	15,16,17,13,31,37,41,42
Black Tern*	c	c	u	-	3,15,16,17,13,25,37,41,42, 44
DOVES, PIGEONS	Sp	S	F	W	
Rock Pigeon*	u	u	u	u	Widespread
Mourning Dove*	c	c	c	r	Widespread
BARN OWLS	Sp	S	F	W	
Barn Owl*	c	c	c	c	33,41,42,43
					, , ,
OWLS	Sp	S	F	W	
Flammulated Owl*	-	r	-	-	9,39,43
Western Screech-Owl*	r	r	r	r	3,6
Great Horned Owl*	c	c	c	c	3,7,19,33,41,42
Northern Pygmy-Owl*	u	u	u	u	3,7,9,14,19,22,39,42,43,46
Burrowing Owl*	r	r	r	-	42
Spotted Owl*# Barred Owl*	r	r	r	r	14,18,19
Barred Owl* Great Gray Owl*	r	r r	r r	r	14,18 3,7,8,19,25,29
Great Gray Gwr* Long-eared Owl*	r r	r	r	r r	7,8,42
Short-eared Owl*	u	u	u	u	33,35,41,42
Short cared 6 wr Northern Saw-whet Owl*	r	r	r	r	3,9,14,19,22,39,42,43
rotalem saw whet swi	1	•	•	•	3,2,11,12,22,32,12,13
NIGHTHAWKS and POORWILLS	Sp	S	F	W	
Common Nighthawk*	u	c	c	-	7,8,18,19,42,43,44
Common Poorwill*	u	u	u	-	6,22,23,39
SWIFTS	Sp	S	F	W	
Vaux's Swift*	u	u	u	-	9,14,19,22,23
White-throated Swift*	u	u	-	-	42
HUMMINGBIRDS	Sp	S	F	W	
Black-chinned Hummingbird	r	-	-	-	Feeder Reports
Anna's Hummingbird	r	r	-	-	27
Calliope Hummingbird*	u	u	-	-	3,9,18,13,29,23,43
Rufous Hummingbird*	u	u	u	-	9,13,18,23,42,43

KINGFISHERS	Sp	S	F	W	
Belted Kingfisher*	u	u	u	u	13,15,16,17,30,22,41,42
WOODPECKERS	Sp	S	F	W	
Lewis' Woodpecker*	r	r	r	_	3,8,13,25,22
Acorn Woodpecker	u	u	u	u	22
Williamson's Sapsucker*	u	u	u	u	2,3,7,9,14,18,24,25,29
Red-naped Sapsucker*	r	r	r	r	3,7,8,9,24,29
Red-breasted Sapsucker*	u	u	u	r	Widespread
Downy Woodpecker*	u	u	u	u	3,14,19,24,26,29,30
Hairy Woodpecker*	u	u	u	u	Widespread
White-headed Woodpecker*	u	u	u	r	2,3,7,8,14,24,25,29,23,39
American Three-toed Woodpecker*	r	r	r	r	2
Black-backed Woodpecker*	r	r	r	r	18,2
Northern Flicker*					Widespread
<del></del>	С	c	c	c	-
Pileated Woodpecker*	u	u	u	u	9,14,15,16,17,18,19,24,39
FLYCATCHERS	Sp	S	F	W	
Olive-sided Flycatcher*	u	u	u	-	2,3,15,16,17,18,29,30,39
Western Wood-Pewee*	c	c	u	-	Widespread
Willow Flycatcher*	u	u	u	-	7,14
Hammond's Flycatcher*	u	u	r	-	9,14,18,19,29,39
Gray Flycatcher*	u	u	u	-	3,44
Dusky Flycatcher*	u	u	r	_	3,9,14,18,29,23,39
Pacific-slope/Cordilleran Flycatcher*^	r	r	r	_	2,3,8,14
Black Phoebe	r	_	r	_	42
Say's Phoebe*	c	u	c	r	39,42,43,44,46
Ash-throated Flycatcher*	u	u	u	_	22,42,43,44
Western Kingbird*	c	c	u	-	Widespread
SHRIKES	Sn	S	F	W	
Loggerhead Shrike*	Sp				35,41,42,43,44
Northern Shrike	c	c	c	u	
Northern Shrike	r	-	u	u	3,7,11,39,41,42
VIREOS	Sp	S	F	W	
Cassin's Vireo*	u	u	u	-	3,6,7,14,29,23,39
Warbling Vireo*	c	c	u	-	3,7,18,24,29
JAYS, MAGPIES, RAVENS and CROWS	Sp	S	F	W	
Gray Jay*	r	r	r	r	2,3,9,18,19,29
Steller's Jay*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Western Scrub Jay*	u	u	u	u	22,30,42,43,44
Pinyon Jay*	r	r	r	r	38,46,44
Clark's Nutcracker*	r	r	r	r	2,3,7,18,29,43
Black-billed Magpie*	c	c	c	C	Widespread
American Crow					22,41,42
<del></del>	r	r	r	-	
Common Raven*	c	c	c	c	Widespread

LARKS	Sp	S	F	W	
Horned Lark*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
MARTINS and SWALLOWS	Sp	S	F	W	
Purple Martin	u	u	u	-	18,43
Tree Swallow*	c	c	c	_	Widespread
Violet-green Swallow*	u	u	u	_	2,7,8,22,43
Northern Rough-winged Swallow*	u	u	u	_	Widespread
Bank Swallow*	u	u	u	_	13,35,41
— Cliff Swallow*	a	a	u	_	Widespread
Barn Swallow*	c	c	c	-	Widespread
CHICKADEES AND TITMICE	Sp	S	F	W	
Black-capped Chickadee*	r	r	r	r	8,29,30
Mountain Chickadee*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Chestnut-backed Chickadee*	u	u	u	u	2,9,14,15,16,17,18,29
Oak/Juniper Titmouse^	u	u	u	u	22,27,43,44
BUSHTITS	Sp	S	F	W	
Bushtit*	u	u	u	r	22,27,30,41,43
NUTHATCHES	Sp	S	F	W	
Red-breasted Nuthatch*	c	c	c	u	3,6,18,19,23,24,29,39
White-breasted Nuthatch*	u	u	u	u	3,8,22,24,29,39
Pygmy Nuthatch*	u	u	u	u	3,7,8,24,25,27,29,43
CREEPERS	Sp	S	F	W	
Brown Creeper*	u	u	u	u	Widespread
WRENS	Sp	S	F	W	
Rock Wren*	u u	u	u	r	23,42,43,44
Canyon Wren*	u	u	u	u	13,22,42,43
Bewick's Wren*	u	u	u	u	27,30,41,42,43
House Wren*	u	u	u	-	Widespread
Winter Wren*	u	u	u	u	8,9,26,30,39
Marsh Wren*	c	c	c	u	16,17,33,41,42
DIPPERS	Sp	S	F	W	
American Dipper*	r	r	r	r	2,9,22
KINGLETS	Sp	S	F	W	
Golden-crowned Kinglet*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Ruby-crowned Kinglet*	c	r	c	r	Widespread
GNATCATCHERS	Sp	S	F	W	
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher*	u	u	-	_	13,43

THRUSHES, BLUEBIRDS and SOLITAIRES	Sp	S	F	W	
Western Bluebird*	u	r	u	r	7,36,43
Mountain Bluebird*	u	u	u	u	2,3,7,8,10,18,25,37,42,43,44
Townsend's Solitaire*	u	u	c	c	Widespread
Swainson's Thrush*	r	r	r	-	14
Hermit Thrush*	u	u	u	r	Widespread
American Robin*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Varied Thrush	r	-	r	r	3,6,7,27,29
W.D.D.VIDE			_	***	
WRENTIT	Sp	S	F	W	22
Wrentit	r	r	r	r	22
MOCKINGBIRDS and THRASHERS	Sp	S	F	W	
Sage Thrasher*	u	u	u	r	36,37,41,43,44,46
suge Timusiiei	u	u	u	•	30,37,11,13,11,10
STARLING	Sp	S	F	W	
European Starling*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
					-
PIPITS	Sp	S	F	W	
American Pipit	u	-	u	r	8,33,35,36,42
WAXWINGS	C <sub>n</sub>	S	F	W	
Bohemian Waxwing	Sp				
Cedar Waxwing*	r	-	r	r	Widespread
Cedai waxwing	u	u	u	r	Widespiead
WOOD WARBLERS	Sp	S	F	W	
Orange-crowned Warbler*	c	c	c	-	Widespread
Nashville Warbler*	c	c	u	-	Widespread
Yellow Warbler*	11	u	u	-	Widespread
renow warbier	u	•		r	Widespread
Yellow-rumped Warbler*	c	c	c	1	
<del></del>				-	27,23,39
Yellow-rumped Warbler*	c	c	c		<u> </u>
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler*	c r	c r	c r	-	27,23,39
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler	c r u	c r	c r u	-	27,23,39 7,14,23,39
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler* Common Yellowthroat*	c r u c	c r - c	c r u u	-	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler*	c r u c	c r - c c	c r u u	-	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler* Common Yellowthroat*	c r u c c c	c r - c c u	c r u u u	- - - -	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler* Common Yellowthroat* Wilson's Warbler* Yellow-breasted Chat	c r u c c c u c r	c r - c c c u c	c r u u u u	-	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler* Common Yellowthroat* Wilson's Warbler* Yellow-breasted Chat  TANAGERS	c r u c c c u c r Sp	c r - c c c u c	c r u u u u - F	- - - - - - W	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41 9,14,17,39,42
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler* Common Yellowthroat* Wilson's Warbler* Yellow-breasted Chat	c r u c c c u c r	c r - c c c u c	c r u u u u	-	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler* Common Yellowthroat* Wilson's Warbler* Yellow-breasted Chat  TANAGERS	c r u c c c u c r Sp	c r - c c c u c	c r u u u u - F	- - - - - - W	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41 9,14,17,39,42
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler* Common Yellowthroat* Wilson's Warbler* Yellow-breasted Chat  TANAGERS Western Tanager*	c r u c c c u c r Sp c	c r - c c c u c - S c	c r u u u u - F u	- - - - - - W	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41 9,14,17,39,42
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler* Common Yellowthroat* Wilson's Warbler* Yellow-breasted Chat  TANAGERS Western Tanager*  TOWHEES, SPARROWS and BUNTINGS	c r u c c u c r	c r - c c u c c - S c S	c r u u u u - F u	- - - - - W -	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41 9,14,17,39,42  Widespread
Yellow-rumped Warbler*Black-throated Gray Warbler*Townsend WarblerHermit Warbler*MacGillivray's Warbler*Common Yellowthroat*Wilson's Warbler*Yellow-breasted Chat  TANAGERSWestern Tanager*  TOWHEES, SPARROWS and BUNTINGSGreen-tailed Towhee*	c r u c c c u c r Spp c Spp u	c r - c c c u c - S c c S u	c r u u u u - F u	- - - - - - W	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41 9,14,17,39,42  Widespread 6,18,13,23,43,44
Yellow-rumped Warbler*Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler* Common Yellowthroat* Wilson's Warbler* Yellow-breasted Chat  TANAGERS Western Tanager*  TOWHEES, SPARROWS and BUNTINGS Green-tailed Towhee* Spotted Towhee*	c r u c c c u c r Sp c Sp u c c	c r - c c u c - S c c S u c c	c r u u u u - F u	- - - - - - W - W	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41 9,14,17,39,42  Widespread  6,18,13,23,43,44 Widespread
Yellow-rumped Warbler*Black-throated Gray Warbler*Townsend WarblerHermit Warbler*MacGillivray's Warbler*Common Yellowthroat*Wilson's Warbler*Yellow-breasted Chat  TANAGERSWestern Tanager*  TOWHEES, SPARROWS and BUNTINGSGreen-tailed Towhee*Spotted Towhee*California Towhee*	c r u c c c u c r Sp c Sp u c u u	c r - c c c u c c - S c c S u c u c u	c r u u u u - F u F r c	- - - - - - W - W	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41 9,14,17,39,42  Widespread  6,18,13,23,43,44 Widespread 22,27,30,42,43
Yellow-rumped Warbler* Black-throated Gray Warbler* Townsend Warbler Hermit Warbler* MacGillivray's Warbler* Common Yellowthroat* Wilson's Warbler* Yellow-breasted Chat  TANAGERS Western Tanager*  TOWHEES, SPARROWS and BUNTINGS Green-tailed Towhee* Spotted Towhee* California Towhee* American Tree Sparrow	c r u c c c u c r Sp c Sp u c u r	c r - c c c u c - S c c S u c u -	c r u u u u - F u F r c u r	- - - - - - W - W - u u	27,23,39 7,14,23,39 1,2,14,15,16,17,18,19,39 1,6,9,14,15,16,17,18,22,39 17,25,33,41 9,14,17,39,42  Widespread 6,18,13,23,43,44 Widespread 22,27,30,42,43 33,42

Vesper Sparrow*	u	u	u	-	37,39,43,44,46
Lark Sparrow*	u	u	u	-	35,37,39,43,44,46
Black-throated Sparrow	r	r	-	-	43
Sage Sparrow*	r	r	-	-	44
Savannah Sparrow*	c	c	c	u	Widespread
Fox Sparrow*	u	u	u	r	14,13,23,39
Song Sparrow*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Lincoln's Sparrow*	u	u	u	r	2,9,18
White-throated Sparrow	r	-	r	r	42
Harris' Sparrow	r	-	r	r	
White-crowned Sparrow	c	-	c	u	Widespread
Golden-crowned Sparrow	c	-	c	u	13,30,42
Dark-eyed Junco*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Lapland Longspur	u	-	u	u	35,41,42
Snow Bunting	r	_	r	r	3,35,41,42
					, , ,
GROSBEAKS	Sp	S	F	W	
Black-headed Grosbeak*	c	c	u	_	Widespread
Lazuli Bunting*	u	u	u	_	14,18,22,30,36,39,43
					, , , , , ,
BLACKBIRDS, MEADOWLARKS and ORIOL	ES				
,	Sp	S	F	W	
Red-winged Blackbird*	a	a	a	a	Widespread
Tricolored Blackbird*	c	c	u	r	12,33,41,42
Western Meadowlark*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Yellow-headed Blackbird*	c	c	c	u	3,17,31,33,41,42
Brewer's Blackbird*	a	a	a	c	Widespread
Brown-headed Cowbird*	c	c	c	r	Widespread
Bullock's Oriole (Northern Oriole)*	c	c	u	_	8,12,13,27,30,41,42,43
Bundek's diffuse (Northern diffuse)	·	·	u		0,12,13,27,30,11,12,13
FINCHES	Sp	S	F	W	
Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch	-	_	_	r	1,2
Purple Finch*	u	u	u	u	9,23,27,30,39
Cassin's Finch*	u	u	u	u	6,9,18,24,27,43
House Finch*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
Red Crossbill*	u	u	u	u	2,7,17,18,19,24,43
Pine Siskin*	u	u	u	u	Widespread
Lesser Goldfinch*	u	u	u	u	22,27,30,39
American Goldfinch*	u	u	u	u	Widespread
Evening Grosbeak*	u	u	u	u	6,9,14,18,19,43
D.omig Orosocuk	u	и	и	u	0,7,11,10,17,73
HOUSE SPARROWS	Sp	S	F	W	
House Sparrow*	c	c	c	c	Widespread
					1

#### **Casual and Accidental Bird Species**

This separate list of birds indicates species which are extremely rare to the point of **not** being observed every year in the Klamath Basin. Any observation of a species on this list should be thoroughly documented to be considered a valid sighting. Observations of birds on this list should be reported to the Klamath Basin Audubon Birding Hotline at (541) 850-3805. Species on the casual/accidental list which are highlighted with a plus symbol (+) have been observed only one to three times in the past 25 years and their reappearance in the Klamath Basin in the future should be considered problematic.

- + Red-throated Loon + Yellow-billed Loon Little Blue Heron Whooper Swan
- + American Black Duck
- +Garganey + Baikal Teal + Tufted Duck Harlequin Duck
- Gyrfalcon + Black Scoter Common Moorhen + Mountain Plover + Wandering Tattler Upland Sandpiper **Hudsonian Godwit**

+ Black Turnstone

- + White-rumped Sandpiper + Sharp-tailed Sandpiper + Curlew Sandpiper
- Stilt Sandpiper
- + Buff-breasted Sandpiper

Ruff

+ Red Phalarope Parasitic Jaeger Long-tailed Jaeger + Laughing Gull Heermann's Gull Western Gull + Glaucous Gull Sabine's Gull

Black-legged Kittiwake

Common Tern + Arctic Tern

- + Band-tailed Pigeon + Yellow-billed Cuckoo
- + Snowy Owl + Boreal Owl

Costa's Hummingbird

Broad-tailed Hummingbird + Yellow-bellied Sapsucker

+ Least Flycatcher + Eastern Phoebe Eastern Kingbird + Bell's Vireo + Plumbeous Vireo + Hutton's Vireo

- + Red-eyed Vireo + Blue Jay + Gray Catbird
- + Northern Mockingbird
- + Brown Thrasher + Tennessee Warbler + Virginia's Warbler + Northern Parula
- + Chestnut-sided Warbler + Bay-breasted Warbler + Blackpoll Warbler
- + Black-and-white Warbler
- + American Redstart + Prothonotary Warbler
- + Ovenbird
- + Northern Waterthrush
- + Hooded Warbler
- + Black-chinned Sparrow
- + Lark Bunting

Grasshopper Sparrow Swamp Sparrow McCown's Longspur

- + Chestnut-collared Longspur + Rose-breasted Grosbeak
- + Bobolink
- + Common Grackle Great-tailed Grackle + Hooded Oriole Pine Grosbeak
- + White-winged Crossbill

Common Redpoll